Abstract

This document contains the Basic Network Policy and Filters (BNP IM) Data Model which provides a policy model that support an ordered list of match-condition-action (aka event-condition-action (ECA)) for multiple layers (interface, L1-L4, application) and other factors (size of packet, time of day). The actions allow for setting actions (QOS and other), decapsulation, encapsulation, plus forwarding actions. The policy model can be used with the I2RS filter-based RIB.

Status of This Memo

This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of BCP 78 and BCP 79.

Internet-Drafts are working documents of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). Note that other groups may also distribute working documents as Internet-Drafts. The list of current Internet-Drafts is at http://datatracker.ietf.org/drafts/current/.

Internet-Drafts are draft documents valid for a maximum of six months and may be updated, replaced, or obsoleted by other documents at any time. It is inappropriate to use Internet-Drafts as reference material or to cite them other than as "work in progress."

This Internet-Draft will expire on April 21, 2016.

Copyright Notice

Copyright (c) 2015 IETF Trust and the persons identified as the document authors. All rights reserved.

This document is subject to BCP 78 and the IETF Trust’s Legal Provisions Relating to IETF Documents (http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info) in effect on the date of publication of this document.

Hares, et al. Expires April 21, 2016 [Page 1]
1. Introduction

This generic network policy provides a model to support an ordered list of routing policy or an ordered list of filter rules. Two examples of the ordered-based filters are the I2RS Filter-based RIBs, and another is flow-specification filters. The first section of this draft contains an overview of the policy structure. The second provides a high-level Yang module. The third contains the Yang module.

1.1. Definitions and Acronyms

INSTANCE: Routing Code often has the ability to spin up multiple copies of itself into virtual machines. Each Routing code instance or each protocol instance is denoted as Foo_INSTANCE in the text below.

NETCONF: The Network Configuration Protocol

PCIM - Policy Core Information Model

RESTconf - http programmatic protocol to access Yang modules
1.2. Antecedents this Policy in IETF

Antecedents to this generic policy are the generic policy work done in PCIM WG. The PCIM work contains a Policy Core Information Model (PCIM) [RFC3060], Policy Core Informational Model Extensions [RFC3460] and the Quality of Service (QoS) Policy Information Model (QPIM) ([RFC3644]) From PCIM comes the concept that policy rules which are combined into policy groups. PCIM also refined a concept of policy sets that allowed the nesting and aggregation of policy groups. This generic model did not utilize the concept of sets of groups, but could be expanded to include sets of groups in the future.

2. Generic Route Filters/Policy Overview

This generic policy model represents filter or routing policies as rules and groups of rules.

The basic concept are:

Rule Group

A rule group is is an ordered set of rules.

Rule

A Rule is represented by the semantics "If Condition then Action". A Rule may have a priority assigned to it.
Figure 1: BNP structure

3. BNP Rule Groups

Rule groups have the following elements:

- name that identifies the grouping of policy rules
- role - that is a combination of target resource (E.g. IPv4 FB-FIB filters) and a scope (read, read-write, write-only).
- list of rules

The rule has the following elements: name, order, status, priority, reference cnt, and match-action as shown as shown in figure 2. The order indicates the order of the rule within the list. The status of the rule is (active, inactive). The priority is the priority within a specific order of policy/filter rules. A reference count (refcnt) indicates the number of entities (E.g. network modules) using this policy. The generic rule match-action conditions have match operator, a match variable and a match value. The rule actions have an action operator, action variable, and an action value.
The generic rules can be included with other types of rules as figure 2 shows.

![Figure 2 - Rule Group](image)

The generic match conditions are specific to a particular layer are refined by matches to a specific layer (as figure 3 shows), and figure 5’s high-level yang defines. The general actions may be generic actions that are specific to a particular layer (L1, L2, L3, service layer) or time of day or packet size. The qos actions can be setting fields in the packet at any layer (L1-L4, service) or encapsulating or decapsulating the packet at a layer. The fwd-actions are forwarding functions that forward on an interface or to a next-hop. The rule status is the operational status per rule.
4. BNP Generic Info Model in High Level Yang

Below is the high level inclusion

```yang
module:bnp-eca-policy
import ietf-inet
import ietf-interface
import ietf-i2rs-rib
import service-function-type prefix-sft
import service-function prefix-sf
import service-fucntion-chain prefix-sfc-sfc
```

Below is the high level yang diagram
module:i2rs-eca-policy
  +--i2rs-eca-policy
  |    +--rw rule-group* [group-name]
  |    |    +--rw group-name
  |    |    ++--rw rule* [rule-name]
  |    |    |    +--rw rule-name string
  |    |    |    ++--rw order unit16
  |    |    |    |    +--rw installer
  |    |    |    ++--rw rule-match-act
  |    |    |    |    +--rw bnp-matches
  |    |    |    |    |    +--case: interface-match
  |    |    |    |    |    ++--case: L1-header-match
  |    |    |    |    |    ++--case: L2-header-match
  |    |    |    |    |    ++--case: L3-header-match
  |    |    |    |    |    ++--case: L4-header-match
  |    |    |    |    |    ++--case: Service-header-match
  |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case: packet-size
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case: time-of-day
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case interface-actions
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case L1-action
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case L2-action
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case L3-action
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case L4-action
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--case service-action
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw bnp-forward
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw interface interface-ref
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw next-hop rib-nexthop-ref
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw route-attributes
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw rib-route-attributes-ref
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw fb-std-drop
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--rw rule_status
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--ro rules-status
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--ro rule-inactive-reason
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--ro rule-installer
  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    +--ro refcnt unit16

5. i2rs-eca-policy Yang module

//<CODE BEGINS> file "i2rs eca-policy@2015-10-18.yang"

module i2rs-eca-policy

{ namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:i2rs-eca-policy";
  // replace with iana namespace when assigned
  prefix "i2rs-eca";
}

// import some basic inet types
import ietf-inet-types { prefix "inet"; }  // RFC6991
import ietf-interfaces { prefix "if"; }
import i2rs-rib { prefix "i2rs-rib"; }

// meta
organization
"IETF I2RS WG";
contact
"email: shares@ndzh.com
email: russ.white@riw.com
email: jeff.tantsura@ericsson.com
email: linda.dunbar@huawei.com
email: bill.wu@huawei.com";
description
"This module describes a basic network policy
model with filter per layer.";
revision "2015-10-18" {
  description "initial revision";
  reference "draft-hares-i2rs-bnp-eca-policy-dm-01";
}

// interfaces - no identity matches

// L1 header match identities
identity ll-header-match-type {
  description
  " L1 header type for match ";
}
identity ll-hdr-sonet-type {
  description
  " L1 header sonet match ";
  base ll-header-match-type;
}
identity ll-hdr-OTN-type {
  description
  " L1 header OTN match ";
  base ll-header-match-type;
}
identity ll-hdr-dwdm-type {
description
" L1 header DWDM match ";
base 11-header-match-type;
}

// L2 header match identities
identity 12-header-match-type {
    description
    " 12 header type for match ";
}

identity 12-802-1Q {
    description
    " 12 header type for 802.1Q match ";
    base 12-header-match-type;
}

identity 12-802-11 {
    description
    " 12 header type for 802.11 match ";
    base 12-header-match-type;
}

identity 12-802-15 {
    description
    " 12 header type for 802.15 match ";
    base 12-header-match-type;
}

identity 12-NVGRE {
    description
    " 12 header type for NVGRE match ";
    base 12-header-match-type;
}

identity 12-mpls {
    description
    " 12 header type for MPLS match ";
    base 12-header-match-type;
}

identity 12-VXLAN {
    description
    " 12 header type for VXLAN match ";
    base 12-header-match-type;
}

// L3 header match identities
identity l3-header-match-type {
    description "l3 header type for match ";
}

identity l3-ipv4-hdr {
    description "l3 header type for IPv4 match ";
    base l3-header-match-type;
}

identity l3-ipv6-hdr {
    description "l3 header type for IPv6 match ";
    base l3-header-match-type;
}

identity l3-gre-tunnel {
    description "l3 header type for GRE tunnel match ";
    base l3-header-match-type;
}

// L4 header match identities

identity l4-header-match-type {
    description "L4 header match types. (TCP, UDP, SCTP, etc. )";
}

identity l4-tcp-header {
    description "L4 header for TCP";
    base l4-header-match-type;
}

identity l4-udp-header {
    description "L4 header match for UDP";
    base l4-header-match-type;
}

identity l4-sctp-header {
    description "L4 header match for SCTP";
    base l4-header-match-type;
}

// Service header identities
identity service-header-match-type {
    description "service header match types: service function path (sf-path)), SF-chain, sf-discovery, and others (added here)";
}

identity sf-chain-meta-match {
    description "service header match for meta-match header";
    base service-header-match-type;
}

identity sf-path-meta-match {
    description "service header match for path-match header";
    base service-header-match-type;
}

identity rule-status-type {
    description "status values for rule: invalid (0), valid (1), valid and installed (2)";
}

identity rule-status-invalid {
    base rule-status-type;
}

identity rule-status-valid {
    base rule-status-type;
}

identity rule-status-valid-installed {
    base rule-status-type;
}

identity rule-status-valid-inactive {
    base rule-status-type;
}

grouping interface-match {
    description "interface has name, description, type, enabled as potential matches";

    leaf match-if-name {
        description "match on interface name";
        type if:interface-ref;
    }
}
grouping interface-action {
    description "interface action up/down and enable/disable";
    leaf interface-up {
        description "action to put interface up";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf interface-down {
        description "action to put interface down";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf interface-enable {
        description "action to enable interface";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf interface-disable {
        description "action to disable interface";
        type boolean;
    }
}

grouping L1-header-match {
    description "The Layer 1 header match includes any reference to L1 technology";
    // matches for OTN, SDH, DWDM
    choice l1-header-match-type {
        case l1-hdr-sonet-type {
            // sonet matches
        }
        case L1-hdr-OTN-type {
            // OTN matches
        }
        case L1-hdr-dwdm-type {
            // DWDM matches
        }
    }
}
grouping L1-header-actions {
  choice l1-header-match-type {
    case l1-hdr-sonet-type {
      // sonet actions
    }
    case L1-hdr-OTN-type {
      // OTN actions
    }
    case L1-hdr-dwdm-type {
      // DWDM actions
    }
  }
}

grouping L2-802-1Q-header {
  description "This is short-term 802.1 header match which will be replaced by reference to IEEE yang when it arrives. Qtag 1 is 802.1Q Qtag2 is 802.1AD";

  leaf vlan-present {
    description "Include VLAN in header";
    type boolean;
  }
  leaf qtag1-present {
    description "This flag value indicates inclusion of one 802.1Q tag in header"
    type boolean;
  }
  leaf qtag2-present{
    description "This flag indicates the inclusion of second 802.1Q tag in header";
    type boolean;
  }

  leaf dest-mac {
    description "IEEE destination MAC value from the header";
    type uint64;
    //change to uint48
  }
  leaf src-mac {
    description "IEEE source MAC from the header";
    type uint64;
    //change to uint48
leaf vlan-tag {
  description "IEEE VLAN Tag from the header";
  type uint16;
}
leaf qtag1 {
  description "Qtag1 value from the header";
  type uint32;
}
leaf qtag2 {
  description "Qtag1 value from the header";
  type uint32;
}
leaf L2-ethertype {
  description "Ether type from the header";
  type uint16;
}

grouping L2-VXLAN-header {
  description "This VXLAN header may be replaced by actual VXLAN yang module reference";
  container vxlan-header {
    //vix outer mac header
    uses i2rs-rib:ipv4-header;
    leaf vxlan-network-id {
      description "VLAN network id";
      type uint32;
    }
  }
  //fix inner header here
}
grouping L2-NVGRE-header {
  description "This NVGRE header may be replaced by actual NVGRE yang module reference";
  container nvgre-header {
    uses L2-802-1Q-header;
    uses i2rs-rib:ipv4-header;
  }
}
leaf gre-version {
    description "L2-NVGRE GRE version";
    type uint8;
}
leaf gre,proto {
    description "L2-NVGRE protocol value";
    type uint16;
}
leaf virtual-subnet-id {
    description "L2-NVGRE subnet id value";
    type uint32;
}
leaf flow-id {
    description "L2-NVGRE Flow id value";
    type uint16;
    // uses L2-802-1Q-header;
}

// uses L2-802-1Q-header;

grouping L2-header-match {
    description "The layer 2 header match includes any reference to L2 technology";
    choice l2-header-match-type {
        case l2-802-1Q {
            uses L2-802-1Q-header;
        }
        case l2-802-11 {
            // matches for 802.11 headers
        }
        case l2-802-15 {
            // matches for 802.1 Ethernet
        }
        case l2-NVGRE {
            // matches for NVGRE
            uses L2-NVGRE-header;
        }
        case l2-VXLAN-header {
            uses L2-VXLAN-header;
        }
        case l2-mpls-header {
            uses i2rs-rib:mpls-header;
        }
    }
}

grouping L2-header-actions {
description
"The layer 2 header match includes any reference to L2 technology";

choice 12-header-match-type {
  case 12-802-1Q {
    // actions for L2-802-1Q
  }
  case 12-802-11 {
    // actions for L2-802-11
  }
  case 12-802-15 {
    // actions 802.1 Ethernet
  }
  case 12-NVGRE {
    // actions for NVGRE
    leaf set-vsid {
      description
      "Boolean flag to set VSID in packet";
      type boolean;
    }
    leaf set-flowid {
      description
      "Boolean flag to set VSID in packet";
      type boolean;
    }
    leaf vsi {
      description
      "VSID value to set in packet";
      type uint32;
    }
    leaf flow-id {
      description
      "flow-id value to set in packet";
      type uint16;
    }
  }
  case 12-VXLAN-header {
    leaf set-network-id {
      description
      "flag to set network id in packet";
      type boolean;
    }
    leaf network-id {
      description
      "network id value to set in packet";
      type uint32;
    }
  }
}
case l2-mpls-header {
    leaf pop {
        description "Boolean flag to pop mpls header";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf push {
        description "Boolean flag to push value into mpls header";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf mpls-label {
        description "mpls label to push in header";
        type uint32;
    }
}

grouping L3-header-match {
    description "match for L3 headers";
    choice L3-header-match-type {
        case l3-ipv4-hdr {
            uses i2rs-rib:ipv4-header;
        }
        case l3-ipv6-hdr {
            uses i2rs-rib:ipv6-header;
        }
        case L3-gre-tunnel {
            uses i2rs-rib:gre-header;
        }
    }
}

grouping ipv4-encapsulate-gre {
    description "encapsulation actions for IPv4 headers";
    leaf encapsulate {
        description "flag to encapsulate headers";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf ipv4-dest-address {
        description "Destination Address for GRE header";
        type inet:ipv4-address;
    }
    leaf ipv4-source-address {
        description "Source Address for GRE header";
        type inet:ipv4-address;
    }
}
grouping l3-header-actions {
  description "actions that can be performed on header";

  choice l3-header-act-type {
    case l3-ipv4-hdr {
      leaf set-ttl {
        description "flag to set TTL";
        type boolean;
      }
      leaf set-dscp {
        description "flag to set DSCP";
        type boolean;
      }
      leaf ttl-value {
        description "TTL value to set";
        type uint8;
      }
      leaf dscp-val {
        description "dscp value to set";
        type uint8;
      }
    }
    case l3-ipv6-hdr {
      leaf set-next-header {
        description "flag to set next routing header in IPv6 header";
        type boolean;
      }
      leaf set-traffic-class {
        description "flag to set traffic class in IPv6 header";
        type boolean;
      }
      leaf set-flow-label {
        description "flag to set flow label in IPv6 header";
        type boolean;
      }
      leaf set-hop-limit {
        type boolean;
      }
      leaf next-header {
        description "value to set in next header";
        type uint8;
      }
      leaf traffic-class {
        description "value for traffic class";
      }
    }
  }
}
type uint8;
}
leaf flow-label {
  description "value for flow label";
  type uint16;
}
leaf hop-limit {
  description "value for hop count";
  type uint8;
}
}
case L3-gre-tunnel {
  leaf decapsulate {
    description "flag to decapsulate packet";
    type boolean; }
  }
}
}

grouping tcp-header-match {
  leaf source-port {
    description "source port match value";
    type uint16;
  }
  leaf dest-port {
    description "dest port match value";
    type uint16;
  }
  leaf sequence-number {
    description "sequence number match value";
    type uint32;
  }
  leaf ack-number {
    description "ack number match value";
    type uint32;
  }
}

grouping tcp-header-action {
  leaf set-source-port {
    description "flag to set source port value";
    type boolean; }
  leaf set-dest-port {
    description "flag to set source port value";
    type boolean;
  }
}
uses tcp-header-match;
}

grouping udp-header-match {
    leaf source-port {
        description "UDP source port match value";
        type uint16;
    }
    leaf dest-port {
        description "UDP Destination port match value";
        type uint16;
    }
}

grouping udp-header-action {
    leaf set-source-port {
        description "flag to set UDP source port match value";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf set-dest-port {
        description "flag to set UDP destination port match value";
        type boolean;
    }
    uses udp-header-match;
}

grouping sctp-chunk {
    leaf chunk-type {
        description "sctp chunk type value";
        type uint8;
    }
    leaf chunk-flag {
        description "sctp chunk type flag value";
        type uint8;
    }
    leaf chunk-length {
        description "sctp chunk length";
        type uint16;
    }
    leaf chunk-data-0 {
        description "byte zero of stcp chunk data";
        type uint32;
    }
}

grouping sctp-header-match {
    leaf source-port {

description "sctp header match source port value";
    type uint16;
}
leaf dest-port {
    description "sctp header match destination port value";
    type uint16;
}
leaf verification-tag {
    description "sctp header match verification tag value";
    type uint32;
}
uses sctp-chunk;
}
grouping sctp-header-action {
    leaf set-source-port {
        description "set source port in sctp header";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf set-dest-port {
        description "set destination port in sctp header";
        type boolean;
    }
    leaf set-chunk1 {
        description "set chunk value in sctp header";
        type boolean;
    }
    uses sctp-header-match;
}
grouping L4-header-match {
    choice l3-header-match-type {
        case l4-tcp-header {
            uses tcp-header-match;
        }
        case l4-udp-header {
            uses udp-header-match;
        }
        case l4-sctp {
            uses sctp-header-match;
        }
    }
}
grouping L4-header-action {
    choice L3-header-match-type {
        case l4-tcp-header {

        }
    }
}

uses tcp-header-action;
}
case l4-udp-header {
  uses udp-header-action;
}
case l4-sctp {
  uses sctp-header-action;
}
}

grouping service-header-match {
  choice service-header-match-type {
    case sf-chain-meta-match {
      // uses sfc-sfc:service-function-chain-grouping:service-function-chain;
    }
    case sf-path-meta-match {
      // uses sfc-spf:service-function-paths:service-function-path;
    }
  }
}

grouping service-header-actions {
  choice service-header-match-type {
    case sf-chain-meta-match {
      leaf set-chain {
        description "flag to set chain in sfc";
        type boolean;
      }
      //uses sfc-sfc:service-function-chain-grouping:service-function-chain;
    }
    case sf-path-meta-match {
      leaf set-path {
        description "flag to set path in sfc header";
        type boolean;
      }
      // uses sfc-spf:service-function-paths:service-function-path;
    }
  }
}

grouping rule_status {
  description "rule operational status";
  leaf rule-status {
    type string;
  }
  leaf rule-status-inactive {

description "description of why rule is inactive";
  type string;
}
leaf rule-status-installer {
  description "response on rule installed";
  type string;
}
leaf refcnt {
  description "refernce count on rule. ";
  type uint64;
}

grouping packet-size-match {
  description "packet size by layer
only non-zero values are matched";
  leaf l1-size-match {
    description "L1 packet match size.";
    type uint32;
  }
  leaf l2-size-match {
    description "L2 packet match size.";
    type uint32;
  }
  leaf l3-size-match {
    description "L3 packet match size.";
    type uint32;
  }
  leaf l4-size-match {
    description "L4 packet match size.";
    type uint32;
  }
  leaf service-meta-size {
    description "service meta info match size.";
    type uint32;
  }
  leaf service-meta-payload {
    description "service meta-play match size";
    type uint32;
  }
}

grouping time-day-match {
  //matches for time of day;
}

grouping eca-matches {
description "ECA matches";
uses interface-match;
uses L1-header-match;
uses L2-header-match;
uses L3-header-match;
uses L4-header-match;
uses service-header-match;
uses packet-size-match;
uses time-day-match;
}

grouping eca-qos-actions {
    description "ECA set or change packet Actions";
    leaf cnt-actions {
        description "count of ECA actions";
        type uint32;
    }
    // actions may be added for interface, L1, L2, L3, and L4 and service forwarding.
}

grouping ip-next-fwd {
    leaf rib-name {
        description "name of RIB";
        type string;
    }
    leaf next-hop-name {
        description "name of next hop";
        type string;
    }
}

grouping eca-fwd-actions {
    description "ECA forwarding actions";
    leaf interface-fwd {
        description "name of interface to forward on";
        type if:interface-ref;
    }
    uses i2rs-rib:nexthop;
    uses ip-next-fwd;
    leaf drop-packet {
        description "drop packet flag";
        type boolean;
    }
}

container bnp-ecap-policy-set {
description
"main bnp ecap policy";

container policy-groups {
  list rule-group {
    key "group-name";
    description "groups of ECA rules";

    leaf group-name {
      description "name of group of rules";
      type string;
    }

    list rule {
      key "rule-name";
      description "ECA rules";
      leaf rule-name {
        description "name of rule";
        type string;
      }

      leaf order-id {
        description "Number of order in ordered list (ascending)";
        type uint16;
      }

      leaf installer {
        description "Id of I2RS client that installs this rule.";
        type string;
      }

      uses eca-matches;
      uses eca-qos-actions;
      uses eca-fwd-actions;
    } // end of rule
  } // end of group list
} // end of policy-groups
} // end of policy set

//<CODE ENDS>
6. IANA Considerations

This draft includes no request to IANA.

7. Security Considerations

These generic filters are used in the I2RS FB-RIBs to filter packets in a traffic stream, act to modify packets, and forward data packets. These I2RS filters operate dynamically at same level as currently deployed configured filter-based RIBs to filter, change, and forward traffic. The dynamic nature of this protocol requires that I2RS Filters track the installer of group information and rules.

This section will be augmented after a discussion with security experts.

8. Informative References

[I-D.hares-i2rs-usecase-reqs-summary]

[I-D.ietf-i2rs-architecture]

[I-D.ietf-i2rs-rib-info-model]

[I-D.ietf-netconf-restconf]

[I-D.ietf-netmod-acl-model]
[I-D.zhdankin-idr-bgp-cfg]


Authors’ Addresses

Susan Hares
Huawei
7453 Hickory Hill
Saline, MI  48176
USA

Email: shares@ndzh.com

Qin Wu
Huawei
101 Software Avenue, Yuhua District
Nanjing, Jiangsu  210012
China

Email: bill.wu@huawei.com